1M1N21086	(Pages: 2)	Reg. No:
		Name:

First Semester MA Degree Examination, November 2021

MJS1C01 - Introduction to mass communication

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 3 hours Max. Weightage: 30

I. Write short notes on any four of the following. Each question carries two weightages

- 1. Gate keeping
- 2. Diffusion of Innovation
- 3. Stereotyping
- 4. Public Opinion
- 5. Congruity Theory
- 6. Mass Communication
- 7. Multi-step flow of communication

(4 x2 = 8 weightage)

II. Write Short note on any four of the following. Each question carries 3 weightages

- 8. According to Wilbur Schramm "technology is a value free asset". Comment on it.
- 9. How does mass media affect our perception of reality?
- 10. What function does mass media perform in an individual's life in society?
- 11. Explain Agenda Setting theory of mass media in Indian media perspective.
- 12. What is interpersonal communication? Compare the message and audience characteristics of interpersonal communication with mass communication.
- 13. Explain the role of opinion leaders in two step flow model. Give appropriate examples for both answers.
- 14. What are the effects of artificial intelligence implemented on social media portals.
- 15. What is mass society? Does it reflect mass culture? Explain.

 $(4 \times 3 = 12 \text{ weightage})$

III. Write long essays on any two of the following. Each question carries 5 weightages

- 16. What is Normative Theory of mass communication? Discuss one of the popular normative theories. Compare it with Functional Theory of mass media.
- 17. What is the importance of models in communication? Briefly describe the Shannon and Weaver's model.
- 18. Do you think technology largely influences media content? Establish your view with special reference to Reality Shows.
- 19. Explain media effect both in short term and long term perspectives. Explain 'Users and Gratifications' model in this context.

 $(2 \times 5 = 10 \text{ weightage})$

1M1N21087	(Pages: 1)	Reg. No:
		Name:

First Semester MA Degree Examination, November 2021

MJS1C02 - Reporting News

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Weightage: 30

- I. Write short notes on any four of the following. Each question carries 2 weightages.
 - 1. Investigative Journalism
 - 2. 'Big Four' News Agencies
 - 3. Hard News
 - 4. Media Syndicate
 - 5. Defamation
 - 6. Hour Glass Structure
 - 7. Roundups

(4x2=8 Weightage)

- II. Write short essay on any four of the following. Each question carries 3 weightages.
 - 8. Explain the basic principles of writing features.
 - 9. Discuss the significance of Media Convergence.
 - 10. Differentiate between Advocacy Journalism and Precision Journalism
 - 11. Enumerate the importance of freelance Journalism and Paid News
 - 12. Explain different types of Leads with suitable examples
 - 13. Write a note on Developmental Journalism and its impact in Indian society.
 - 14. What is Specialized Reporting? Explain with examples.

(4x3=12 Weightage)

- III. Write long essays on any two of the following. Each question carries 5 weightages.
 - 15. Explain the ethical considerations to be followed while writing news.
 - 16. Narrate on the different types of Features and types of news stories generally found in newspapers.
 - 17. Discuss the government, non-government and other sources of news.
 - 18. Evaluate the impact of Social media on Indian Youth and cyber bullying.

(2x5=10 Weightage)

IM1N21088	(Pages: 1)	Reg. No:
		Name:

First Semester MA Degree Examination, November 2021

MJS1C03 - Editing News

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 3 hours Max. Weightage: 30

- I. Write short notes on any four of the following. Each question carries 2 weightages
 - 1. Copy fitting
 - 2. Bleed
 - 3. Modifier
 - 4. Hypertext
 - 5. Split infinitives
 - 6. Passive voice
 - 7. Double negative expressions

(4 x2 = 8 weightage)

- II. Write Short note on any four of the following. Each question carries 3 weightages
 - 8. Explain the various principles of editing.
 - 9. Explain the need to identify the sources in a news story and the methods of attributing them.
 - 10. Discuss the importance of editorials and the editorial policy of the newspaper.
 - 11. Elaborate on the current trends in printing technology.
 - 12. "An editor doesn't just read, he reads well, and reading well is a creative, powerful act". Do you agree? Why?
 - 13. Explain the necessity of non-textual content in newspapers and magazines.
 - 14. Elaborate on the layout trends in newspaper design.

 $(4 \times 3 = 12 \text{ weightage})$

- III. Write long essays on any two of the following. Each question carries 5 weightages
 - 15. "Headlines, in a way, are what mislead you because bad news is a headline, and gradual improvement is not". Do you agree with this statement? Why?
 - 16. What are the techniques that could be adopted by newspapers and magazines in this era of media convergence? Elaborate.
 - 17. Briefly explain design principles and elements in the context of newspaper design.
 - 18. Briefly explain the structure and organisational pattern in the editorial section of a newspaper. (2 \times 5 = 10 weightage)

IM1N21089	(Pages : 2)	Reg. No:
		Name:

First Semester MA Degree Examination, November 2021

MJS1C04 - Media History

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 3 hours Max. Weightage: 30

I. Write short notes on any four of the following. Each question carries 2 weightages

- 1. Sambad Kaumudi
- 2. TAM Rating
- 3. Open Sky Policy
- 4. Ham Radio
- 5. Serampore Mission Press
- 6. SITE
- 7. Prasar Bharati

 $(4 \times 2 = 8 \text{ weightage})$

II. Write Short note on any four of the following. Each question carries 3 weightages

- 8. Elaborate on how Swadeshabhimani Ramakrishna Pillai and Raja Ram Mohan Roy used journalism to fight for their ideals.
- 9. Write about Community Radio and its role in community development.
- 10. Describe the process of film certification in India.
- 11. Elucidate the new trends in Malayalam films. Also explain how the production and consumption patterns have changed with the arrival of digital movies?
- 12. Briefly explain how the proliferation of cheap digital devices have aided in the increased penetration of social media.
- 13. In this globalized and corporatized times, the traditional values of media is facing erosion. Illuminate.
- 14. Illustrate the current trends in television news and online news portals in India. Also comment on the strategies of sensationalism followed by both these kinds of media.

 $(4 \times 3 = 12 \text{ weightage})$

III. Write long essays on any two of the following. Each question carries 5 weightages

- 15. Explain how the Indian press has played a significant role in Indian freedom struggle.
- 16. Elaborate on the contributions of any three veteran journalists in the history of print media in Kerala.
- 17. The introduction of private FM Channels in the state has led to an increase in audience appeal for radio in recent times. Do you agree? Why?
- 18. Elaborate on the changes in news reporting and presentation with the introduction of private news channels in India.

 $(2 \times 5 = 10 \text{ weightage})$

1M1N21090	(Pages:1)	Reg. No:
		Name:

First Semester MA Degree Examination, November 2021

MJS1C05 - Communication Laws & Ethics

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 3 hours Max. Weightage: 30

- I. Write short notes on any four of the following. Each question carries 2 weightages.
 - 1. Cable network TV act
 - 2. Slander
 - 3. PRB act
 - 4. Code of ethics
 - 5. Fair comment
 - 6. Copy right
 - 7. Free software movement

(4x2=8 Weightage)

- II. Write short essay on any four of the following. Each question carries 3 weightages.
 - 8. Criminal defamation
 - 9. Indian Penal code
 - 10. Working Journalists Act
 - 11. Intellectual Property Rights.
 - 12. Right to Information
 - 13. Child rights
 - 14. Film certification rules

(4x3=12 Weightage)

III. Write long essays on any two of the following. Each question carries 5 weightages.

- 15. Discuss the role, responsibilities and organizational structure of Press Council of India and enlist the major codes of conduct it has issued for Journalists.
- 16. Critically assess the controversy related to the 66A section of the Information Technology act, 2008.
- 17. Explain the scope of freedom of speech and expression in India, under Article 19 (1) (a) of the constitution
- 18. Elaborate the grounds of reasonable restrictions that can be imposed on freedom of press.

 Comment on their justifiability.

(2x5=10 Weightage)