M1N18112

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Reg. No:

Name: .....

### FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

### First Semester M.Sc Degree Examination, November 2018 MZO1B01 – Biochemistry

(2017 Admission onwards)

Max. Time: 3 hours

Max. Weightage: 36

## I. Answer all the questions. Each question carries one weightage

- 1. What is an epimer? Give an example
- 2. What are heteropolysaccharides? Give an example
- 3. Define pK value of an amino acid
- 4. Draw the structure of a pyrimidine molecule
- 5. What are isoenzymes? Give an example
- 6. What is iodine number?
- 7. How monosaccharide reacts with alanine?
- 8. Draw the cyclic structure of beta -Glucose
- 9. Define Gibbs free energy
- 10. What are prostaglandins?
- 11. Name all the nitrogenous bases of nucleic acids
- 12. What is the composition of Benedict's reagent?
- 13. Name the vitamins used for the production of ATP, NAD, FAD and Coenzyme A
- 14. What is isoelectric pH?

 $(1 \times 14 = 14 \text{ weightage})$ 

## II. Short Essay. Answer any Seven questions. Each question carries 2 weightage.

- 15. PFK acts as a pacemaker in glycolysis. Substantiate the statement
- 16. Define Michaelis-Menton equation
- 17. Write a note on tRNA and its structure
- 18. Describe the biological role of proteins
- 19. Describe the composition and function of pyruvate dehydrogenase complex
- 20. Draw the structure of a cholesterol molecule
- 21. What is gouty arthritis?

- 22. Describe the role of water soluble vitamins in metabolism
- 23. What is the role of Succinate dehydrogenasein ETC
- 24. Describe the different classes of enzymes with one example each

(2 x7 = 14 weightage)

### III. Essay. Answer any two questions. Each question carries 4 weightage

- 25. Explain the electron transport system and its role in oxidative phosphorylation
- 26. Describe the classification of enzymes with suitable examples
- 27. Explain the role of ATP as a free energy carrier in the biological system
- 28. What is hexose monophosphate shunt?

 $(4 \times 2 = 8 \text{ weightage})$ 

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#### FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

First Semester M.Sc Degree Examination, November 2018 MZO1B02 - Biophysics & Biostatistics

(2017 Admission onwards)

Max. Time: 3 hours

Max. Weightage: 36

# Section A Answer all questions. Each question carries 1 weightage.

- 1. Buffer
- 2. Colloids
- 3. What is Single neuron recording?
- 4. What is Y-ray diffraction?
- 5. Explain Circular dichorism
- 6. Briefly explain "Freeze fracture technique"
- 7. Henderson Hasselbalch Equation
- 8. What is meant by "osmotic gradient"
- 9. Explain exclusive and inclusive class intervals
- 10. Box-Whisker plots
- 11. What is a "Scatter diagram"?
- 12. Explain species evenness and its application.
- 13. Define Confidence interval
- 14. Briefly explain 't-test'

 $(14 \times 1 = 14 \text{ weightage})$ 

#### Section B

### Answer any seven questions. Each question carries 2 Weightage.

- 15. Comment on the application of Nanotechnology in Biology
- 16. Comment on Gel-Filtration and Affinity chromatography
- 17. What is LASER? Comment on its application in biology
- 18. Describe principle of Echolocation
- 19. Write down the optical and electrical properties of colloids
- 20. Comment on nuclear medicine
- 21. What are the major limitations of biostatistics?
- 22. Describe different probability distributions
- 23. Difference between correlation and regression analysis
- 24. Explain level of significance and critical region

 $(7 \times 2 = 14 \text{ weightage})$ 

# Section C Answer any two questions. Each question carries 4 Weightage.

- 25. Write essay on the principles and application of Fluorescent Interference, Scanning and Transmission electron microscope
- 26. Give an account on the characteristic of sound and the physical aspects of sound transmission in the ear
- 27. Describe the principle and working mechanism of GM counter and Scintillation counter
- 28. Define statistical concept of "central tendency". Calculate mean, median, standard deviation and standard error for the following data:

A=10,12,15,16,15,14,20,28,28,26,23,22,15,12,14

 $(2 \times 4 = 8 \text{ weightage})$ 

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#### FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

### First Semester M.Sc Degree Examination, November 2018

#### MZOL1B03 - Systematics & Evolution

(2017 Admission onwards)

Max. Time: 3 hours

Max. Weightage: 36

# Section A Answer all questions. Each question carries 1 weightage.

- 1. What are the advantages of DNA barcoding over other methods of taxonomy?
- 2. Define homonomy with an example.
- 3. What is Anagenesis? Give an example.
- 4. How do you trace the Y chrosome Adam?
- 5. What is parallel evolution?
- 6. What is a taxonomic character?
- 7. What are the characteristics of a good dichotomous key?
- 8. Distinguish peripatric from parapatric speciation.
- 9. How does Hardy Weinberg law explain speciation?
- 10. Distinguish alpha taxonomy from beta taxonomy.
- 11. What is a paratype?
- 12. What is chemotaxonomy?
- 13. What is molecular drive?
- 14. What do you mean by credit in taxonomy?

(14x1=14 Weightage)

# Section B Answer any seven questions. Each question carries 2 Weightage.

- 15. What is a molecular clock? What is its significance in the study of evolution?
- 16. What do you mean by Mitochondrial eve? Explain the procedure involved in the study of mitochondrial eve.
- 17. Distinguish microevolution from macroevolution.
- 18. What are the different types of taxonomic collections? Explain their importance.
- 19. Discuss various mechanisms of natural selection.
- 20. Explain binomial nomenclature with the help of an example.
- 21. What is parsimony analysis? What is its evolutionary significance?
- 22. What is curation? What is its importance in taxonomy?
- 23. Discuss different kinds of taxonomic publications with examples.
- 24. What do you mean by collapse of orthogenesis?

(7x2 = 14 Weightage)

# Section C Answer any *two* questions. Each question carries 4 Weightage.

- 25. Discuss ethics in taxonomy with examples.
- 26. Discuss the modern trends in taxonomy with suitable examples.
- 27. In recent times, molecular biology has been assisting to solve evolutionary questions.

  Discuss.
- 28. Critically examine the impediments faced by taxonomic studies.

(2x4=8 Weightage)