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Reg. No:....

Name:

FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

Fifth Semester B.Sc Zoology Degree Examination, November 2022 BZL5B09T - Methodology in Science, Biostatistics & Bioinformatics

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 2 1/2 hours

Max. Marks: 80

Section A

- I. Short answer questions. Each question carries 2 marks.
- What you meant by adhoc hypothesis?
- 2. What is scientific attitude and why is it important?
- 3. Why units and dimensions are important?
- 4. What is the role of CPCSEA?
- 5. What is Intellectual property?
- 6. How do you find a sample mean?
- 7. Differentiate between discrete series data and continuous series data
- 8. What is a range? Write down its formula
- 9. Write down the merits of pie diagram
- 10. What is F-test and T-test?
- 11. What is STAG?
- 12. Mention some web based tools for DNA
- 13. What is clustal package?
- 14. What are the advantages of mass spectrometry?
- 15. What is the difference between a genome and metagenome?

(Ceiling: 25 marks)

Section B

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II. Paragraph questions. Each question carries 5 marks

- 16. Discuss primary, secondary and digital sources of scientific information.
- 17. Give account on different methods of sampling
- 18. Write a note on animal experimentation, animal research and in vivo testing
- 19. Find the mean, median and mode of the following data:

					1 10 50	50 60	60 70
Class	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	00-70
				-	10	0	5
Frequency	4	4	7	10	12	0	3

- 20. Explain briefly Metabolite databases
- 21. Discuss Sanger's method of DNA sequencing.
- 22. Write an account on cladistics and ontology
- 23. What are the goals and application of bioinformatics?

(Ceiling: 35 marks)

Section C

- III. Essay questions. Answer any two questions.
- 24. What is biological database? Discuss major databases in bioinformatics
- 25. What is Proteomics? Explain in detail about the principle and its application
- 26. Explain the major steps involved in science and scientific studies
- 27. Write an essay on Measures of Dispersion with examples

48

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(Pages: 2)

Reg. No:....

Name:

FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

Fifth Semester B.Sc Zoology Degree Examination, November 2022

BZL5B07T - Biotechnology, Microbiology & Immunology

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 2 1/2 hours

Max. Marks: 80

Section A

- I. Short answer questions. Each question carries 2 marks.
 - 1. What is gene knockout technology? Mention any example.
 - 2. What are the role of polynucleotide kinases?
 - 3. Write a note on pleuripotent stems cell?
 - 4. What is meant by lipofection? Mention its advantages.
 - 5. What is ADCC and its immunological significance?.
 - 6. What are cytokines? Mention its importance.
 - 7. What is HAT selection technique?
 - 8. Comment on Human cloning.
 - 9. What are oncogenic viruses? Provide examples.
 - 10. Write notes on Molecular pharming.
 - 11. Briefly mention adjuvants with example.
 - 12. What is meant by HLA? Mention its role in transplantation.
 - 13. What are interferons?
 - 14. What are different types of culture media?
 - 15. What is a bioinsecticide? Provide an example.

(Ceiling: 25 marks)

Section B

II. Paragraph questions. Each question carries 5 marks

- 16. Describe the different immunoglobin gene families.
- 17. Explain the major physical and chemical transfection methods.

- 18. What are the factors for determining immunogenicity of an antigen?
- 19. Explain hybridoma technology for the production of monoclonal antibodies. Comment on the applications of monoclonal antibodies.
- 20. Explain different sterilization techniques employed in microbiology.
- 21. Describe the different bacterial staining techniques emphasizing Gram staining.
- 22. Differentiate Biofiltration, Bioremediation, and Bioleaching. Mention their uses.
- 23. Describe the different phases of bacterial growth and the factors affecting.

(Ceiling: 35 marks)

Section C

III. Essay questions. Answer any two questions.

- 24. What are the different types of vectors used in genetic engineering? Mention their pros and cons.
- 25. Explain the medical applications of biotechnology. Briefly mention about genetic markers.
- 26. Describe the microbial diseases in human. Comment on symbiotic microorganisms in humans.
- 27. Explain primary and secondary immonodefficiency syndromes with example.

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Name:

FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

Fifth Semester B.Sc Zoology Degree Examination, November 2022

BZL5B06T - Cell Biology & Genetics

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 2 1/2 hours

Max. Marks: 80

SECTION A

- I. Short answer questions. Each question carries 2 marks.
- 1. What are Isoalleles?
- 2. Briefly describe the principles of 'SEM'
- 3. Eugenics.
- 4. Testis-determining factor.
- 5. Write a short note on Histological stains.
- 6. Mutagenesis.
- 7. What is Lyon hypothesis?
- 8. Cytoskeleton.
- 9. Fluid-mosaic model of plasma membrane.
- 10. Give a brief note on Environmental Sex Determination.
- 11. Lysosomal enzymes.
- 12. What are giant chromosomes? Write an account on them.
- 13. Nuclear pore complex (NPC).
- 14. Describe Passive transport across plasma membrane.
- 15. Genic balance theory of Bridges.

(Ceiling: 25 marks)

Section B

II. Paragraph questions. Each question carries 5 marks

- 16. Briefly describe the techniques for the demonstration of proteins.
- 17. Explain male heterogametic and female heterogametic mechanism of sex determination.
- 18. Comment on Diseases caused by autosomal anomalies.
- 19. Explain the mechanism of apoptosis and its significance.
- 20. Explain the types of point mutation.
- 21. Write a short note on Modifications of the plasma membrane.
- 22. Discuss multiple alleles with reference to human blood groups.
- 23. Give a description on the structure and functions of Nucleolus.

(Ceiling: 35 marks)

Section C

- III. Essay questions. Answer any two questions
- 24. Write an account on structure, organization, biogenesis and functions of mitochondria.
- 25. Explain the cellular events during meiosis with the labelled diagrams.
- 26. Write an essay on Allelic interaction of genes.
- 27. Explain linkage. What are the different types of linkage?

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FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

Fifth Semester B.Sc Zoology Degree Examination, November 2022

BZL5B08T - Biochemistry and Molecular Biology

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 2 1/2 hours

Max. Marks: 80

Section A

- I. Short answer questions. Each question carries 2 marks.
- 1. What is chiral carbon?
- 2. What is zwitter ion?
- 3. What are triglycerides?
- 4. What is ribozyme?
- 5. Distinguish glycogenesis and glycogenolysis.
- 6. What are okazaki fragments? How they are formed?
- 7. What are luxury genes?
- 8. Explain degeneracy of genetic code.
- 9. What is sumoylation?
- 10. Explain the role of tRNA in translation.
- 11. Give a short account on molecular chaperons.
- 12. What is RNA interference?
- 13. What is the principle behind column chromatography?
- 14. Mention the clinical significance of lipid profile estimation.
- 15. What is protein targeting?

(Ceiling: 25 marks)

Section B

II. Paragraph questions. Each question carries 5 marks

- 16. Why sucrose is a non-reducing sugar and maltose is a reducing sugar?
- 17. Give an account of Sanger's method of DNA sequencing.
- 18. What is isozyme? Mention examples.
- 19. Briefly elucidate steps in HMP pathway.
- 20. What are the properties of genetic code? Add a note on wobble hypothesis.
- 21. Discuss in detail about transposons and retrotransposons.
- 22. Write a short note on mitochondrial and chloroplast genome.
- 23. DNA replication is bidirectional and discontinuous. Explain

(Ceiling: 35 marks)

Section C

III. Essay questions. Answer any two questions.

- 24. Give an outline classification of carbohydrates with examples.
- 25. Discuss in detail about electron transport chain and oxidative phosphorylation.
- Describe the steps involved in transcription. Add a note on post-transcriptional modification of primary transcript.
- 27. Give a detailed account on structure and life cycle of a bacteriophage.

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Reg. No:....

Name:

FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE*

Fifth Semester B.Sc Zoology Degree Examination, November 2022

BZL5D01T - Reproductive Health and Sex Education

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 2 hours

Max. Marks: 60

SECTION A

- Answer the following questions. Each carries two marks I.
- 1. Write note on Turner's syndrome.
- 2. What is paraphilia?
- 3. Write note on sex reversal.
- 4. Write note on placenta and its significance.
- 5. What is PNDT Act?
- 6. List any four common causes of male infertility.
- 7. What is abortion?
- 8. Write note on syphilis.
- 9. What is venereal disease?
- 10. Write note on surrogacy.
- 11. Discuss the gender discrimination in Indian society.
- 12. What is cyber sex?

(Ceiling 20 Marks)

SECTION B

- Answer the following questions in a paragraph. Each carries five marks II.
- 13. Explain the socio-economic dimension of STD.
- 14. Write note alternate sexual orientation.
- 15. Give an account on IVF-ET.
- 16. Write notes on (a) Intra-cytoplasmic sperm injection and (b) Cryopreservation of germ cells.
- 17. Discuss the stages in spermatogenesis.
- 18. Write a brief account on reproductive rights.
- 19. Give an account on chromosomal mechanism of sex determination.

(Ceiling 30 marks)

SECTION C

III. Essay Question. Answer any one question.

- 20. Write an essay on menstrual cycle and hormone regulation.
- 21. Explain the various methods of fertility control.

 $(1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ Marks})$