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FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

Fifth Semester B.Sc Zoology Degree Examination, November 2023 BZL5B06 - Cell Biology & Genetics

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 2 1/2 hours

Max. Marks: 80

Section A

- I. Short answer questions. Each question carries 2 marks.
- 1. What is fixation in histology? Name two common fixatives.
- 2. Comment on the significance of F₁-F₀ Particle in mitochondria.
- 3. Mention any four functions of microfilaments.
- 4. Write short notes on histone octamer.
- 5. Distinguish between euchromatin and heterochromatin.
- 6. What is apoptosis? Mention its significance.
- 7. What is polygenic inheritance? Mention one example
- 8. Explain Lyon hypothesis.
- 9. What is gynandromorphism?
- 10. Distinguish between Transition and Transversion mutations.
- 11. Write short notes on PKU.
- 12. Comment on euthenics.
- 13. What are holandric genes? Give one example.
- 14. Comment on nucleolar organizer.
- 15. Write short notes on Tight junctions.

(Ceiling: 25 marks)

Section B

- II. Paragraph questions. Each question carries 5 marks
- 16. Discuss the differences between light microscope and electron microscope.
- 17. Briefly explain the polymorphism in lysosomes.
- 18. Briefly discuss bulk trans-membrane transport mechanisms.

- 19. Explain different phases of eukaryotic cell cycle.
- 20. Describe complementary genes with a suitable example.
- 21. What is linkage? Discuss different types of linkages with suitable examples.
- 22. Explain the Patau's scheme of classification of human chromosomes.
- 23. Discuss hormonal influence on sex determination with a suitable example.

(Ceiling: 35 marks)

Section C

- III. Essay questions. Answer any two questions
- 24. What are giant chromosomes? Explain the structure and significance of Polytene chromosomes and Lamp brush chromosomes.
- With a suitable diagram describe the fluid mosaic model of plasma membrane and add notes on membrane lipids, membrane proteins and membrane carbohydrates.
- 26. What are multiple alleles? Explain the inheritance of multiple alleles with reference to coat colour in rabbits and blood group alleles in man.
- 27. Explain different types of chromosomal mutations.

(2x10 = 20 marks)

(Pages: 2)

Reg. No:.... Name:

FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

Fifth Semester B.Sc Zoology Degree Examination, November 2023 BZL5B07 - Biotechnology, Microbiology & Immunology

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 2 1/2 hours

Max. Marks: 80

Section A

- I. Short answer questions. Each question carries 2 marks.
- What are SCPs?
- 2. Comment on bioleaching.
- 3. What is the role of reverse transcriptase enzyme in genetic engineering?
- 4. Give a short account of Immunotherapy.
- 5. Why is Tag Polymerase used in PCR?.
- Comment on ADCC.
- 7. Write a brief note on the types of culture preservation techniques.
- Discuss briefly the different types of oncogenic viruses.
- Distinguish between dengue and chikungunya.
- 10. What is SCID?
- 11. Comment on APCs.
- 12. Write a note on Hashimoto's thyroiditis.
- 13. What are attenuated vaccines? Cite an example.
- 14. What is agglutination-inhibition reaction?
- 15. Differentiate between exogenous and endogenous antigens.

(Ceiling: 25 marks)

Section B

II. Paragraph questions. Each question carries 5 marks

- 16. Explain the methodology involved and the applications of Hybridoma Technology.
- 17. Write a short essay on Bioremediation.
- 18. Describe any 4 transfection methods employed in the construction of transgenic organisms.
- 19. Discuss the types of vectors used in genetic engineering.

- 20. What is Industrial Fermentation? Write an account on various products of industrial fermentation.
- 21. Give an account on cells of the immune system.
- 22. Define Southern Blotting. Add notes on its applications.
- 23. What are transplantation antigens? Explain its role in graft rejection.

(Ceiling: 35 marks)

Section C

- III. Essay questions. Answer any two questions.
- 24. Explain the methodology involved and applications of DNA fingerprinting.
- 25. Give an account on normal micro flora of human body. Enlist the causative agents, symptoms and treatment of two diseases each, caused by bacteria, viruses and protozoans.
- 26. With suitable illustrations explain the steps involved in rDNA technology. Add a note on the role of enzymes employed in genetic engineering.
- 27. Describe the structure of Immunoglobulin G. Give an account of classification and biological functions. Mention immunoglobulin gene families K and A light chain families and the heavy chain family.

(2x10 = 20 marks)

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(Pages: 2)

Reg. No:....

FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

Fifth Semester B.Sc Zoology Degree Examination, November 2023 BZL5B08 - Biochemistry & Molecular Biology

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 2 1/2 hours

Max. Marks: 80

Section A

- 1. Short answer questions. Each question carries 2 marks.
- 1. Outline various stabilizing forces in biomolecules.
- 2. Define carbohydrate. Establish ring structure of Glucose.
- 3. Give a short note on amylose and amylopectin.
- 4. Explain the alpha-helical structure of protein with examples.
- 5. What are the applications of HPLC and GC?
- 6. Write short note on Maxam-Gilbert sequencing of DNA.
- 7. Mention the role of cytochromes in ATP synthesis.
- 8. Differentiate between substrate level oxidation and oxidative phosphorylation
- 9. Elucidate wobble hypothesis.
- 10. Explain 3' ending and polyadenylation.
- 11. What is RNA polymerase holoenzyme?
- 12. What is meant by priming of Okazaki fragments?
- 13. What is TATA box and Pribinow box?
- 14. Write the role of CRISPR- Cas9 in gene expression.
- 15. Differentiate prophage and temperate phage.

(Ceiling: 25 marks)

Section B

II. Paragraph questions. Each question carries 5 marks

- 16. Describe common monosaccharides. Add a note on biological importance of carbohydrates.
- 17. Describe the structural organization of Proteins.
- 18. Explain the B oxidation of fatty acids.
- 19. Give an account of the Bloor's classification of lipids.
- 20. Describe the active centers of ribosome.
- 21. What is genetic code? Describe its characters.
- 22. Briefly describe the different types of regulatory RNAs and their functions.
- 23. Differentiate mitochondrial and chloroplast genomes.

(Ceiling: 35 marks)

Section C

- III. Essay questions. Answer any two questions.
 - 24. Explain the mechanism and theories of enzyme action. Mention Co-factors.
 - 25. Describe site, reactions, significance and energetics of Citric acid cycle.
 - 26. Write an essay on coupled transcription and translation in prokaryotes.
 - 27. Explain the different methods of genetic transfer in bacteria.

(2x10 = 20 marks)

(Pages: 2)

Reg. No:.... Name:

FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

Fifth Semester B.Sc Zoology Degree Examination, November 2023 BZL5B09 - Methodology in Science, Biostatistics & Bioinformatics

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 2 1/2 hours

Max, Marks: 80

Section A

Short answer questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 1. What is microarray? Give any two of its applications.
- 2. What is the full form of CPCSEA and comment on it.
- 3. Explain probability sampling.
- 4. What is meant by standard error?
- 5. What is the difference between scientific evidence and proof?
- 6. Briefly explain molecular docking.
- 7. What is the difference between ANOVA and t-test
- 8. What is null hypothesis?
- 9. What is INFLIBNET? How it helps in academic services.
- 10. Define the term metabolomics.
- 11. Distinguish between cladistics and ontology.
- 12. What is a patent. Give an example.
- 13. Give a short account on secondary databases.
- 14. Differentiate between frequency polygon and frequency curve.
- 15. What is metabolite databases? Give an example.

(Ceiling: 25 marks)

Section B

Paragraph questions. Each question carries 5 marks

- 16. Differentiate inductive and deductive method of scientific reasoning with examples.
- 17. What is peer review? What is its relevance in scientific publishing?
- 18. What is cyber crime? What are its different types?

- 19. What are database search engines? Give an account on major database search engines.
- 20. What is sampling? What are the different methods of sampling?
- 21. Distinguish between proteomics and genomics. What are the interpretations that can be made from their data?
- 22. Explain pairwise sequence alignment with example.
- 23. What is arithmetic mean? Find the mean deviation from the following data set 67,49,61,63, 44, 59, 49,55,68,65

(Ceiling: 35 marks)

Section C

Essay questions. Answer any two questions.

- 24. Write on different steps involved in designing an experiment.
- 25. Give a detailed account of different applications of Information Technology
- 26. Write an essay on different methods used for the presentation of data. --
- 27. Explain Sanger's DNA sequencing method and add a note on its applications.

(Pages : 2)

Reg. No:....

Name: FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

Fifth Semester B.Sc Zoology Degree Examination, November 2023

(Open Course)

BZL5D01 - Reproductive Health and Sex Education

(2019 Admission onwards)

Time: 2hours

Max. Marks: 60

Section A

I: Short answer questions. Each carries 2 marks.

- 1. What is MTP?
- 2. What are the natural contraceptive methods?
- 3. What is the importance of sex education?
- 4. What are emergency contraceptive pills?
- 5. Define reproductive health?
- 6. Comment on twin studies?
- 7. What is Klinefeltor's syndrome?
- 8. What is amniocentesis?
- Expand PNDT?
- 10. What is the importance of prenatal diagnosis?
- 11. What is gender discrimination?
- 12. What is POCSO act?

(Ceiling=20 Marks)

Section B

II :Paragraph questions. Each carries 5 marks.

- 13. What is AIDS? Discuss the causes, symptoms, transmission diagnosis.
- 14. Explain Oogenesis?
- 15. Write note on STDs?
- 16. Give the structure of testis and accessory organs.
- 17. Comment on sexual orientations?
- 18. What is placenta? Mention its functions.

(Ceiling =30 marks)

19. Write notes on cryopreservation and embryo transfer.

Section C

III. Essay questions. Answer anyone question.

- 20. Explain female sexual cycle and its hormonal control?
- 21. Write an essay on IVF and embryo transfer

(1× 10=10 Marks)

(Pages: 1)

Reg. No:....

Max. Marks: 60

Name: .. FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

Fifth Semester BA Degree Examination, November 2023

(Open Course - Physical Education)

BPE5D03 - Physical Activity Health and Wellness

Time: 2 hours

(2019 Admission onwards)

PART A Answer all questions

- 1. Define Health?
- 2. Explain your interpretation of the term 'Wellness'?
- 3. What is the method of calculating BMI?
- 4. Define Yama within the context of Yoga philosophy?
- 5. What is Blood Pressure?
- 6. Expand the acronym RICE in the context of injury treatment?
- 7. Elaborate on the concept of Fitness balance?
- 8. What are the types of Physical fitness?
- 9. What is khyphosis?
- 10. Write the names of any Four Sitting asanas?
- 11. What is Obesity?
- 12. List out fat soluble and water soluble vitamins?

 $(12 \times 2 = 24)$, Maximum ceiling 20 marks)

PART B

Answer all questions

- 13. Write down 8 limbs of Ashtanga yoga?
- 14. Define first aid? Write down the principle of First aid?
- 15. What are the components of HRPF?
- 16 Define endurance and write down any three methods for developing endurance?
- 17. What are the advantages of regular physical exercise programme?
- 18. Define Nutrition? List out the macro and micro nutrients?
- 19. What is the difference between isotonic and isometric exercise?

 $(7 \times 5 = 35, Maximum ceiling 30 marks)$

PART C

Answer any one question

- 20. Define the term Physical Education and elucidate the contemporary global aspiration, aim, objectives and breadth of physical education?
- 21. What is posture? Write the importance of good posture and explain three postural

deformities and its management?

 $(1 \times 10 = 10 \text{ marks})$