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FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

Second Semester M.Sc Zoology Degree Examination, April 2024 MZL2C04 - Molecular Biology

(2022 Admission onwards)

Time: 3 hours Max. weightage: 30

I. Answer eight of the following questions. (Weightage-1)

- 1. What is SOS response?
- 2. Differentiate monocistronic and polycistronic mRNA.
- 3. What is Pribnow box? Mention its significance.
- 4. Explain Wobble hypothesis.
- 5. What are molecular chaperons?
- 6. Write a brief note on CRISPR-Cas system.
- 7. Define Cot value.
- 8. Give an account of the organization of interrupted genes.
- 9. Explain the concept of an evolutionary clock.
- 10. Comment on retroviruses.
- 11. What is the role of Rec A protein in genetic recombination?
- 12. What are the applications of whole genome sequencing in humans?

(8x1=8 Weightage)

II. Answer any four of the following questions. (Weightage-3)

- 13. Discuss the special features of human mitochondrial genome.
- 14. Comment on the organization of globin gene and its expression in man.
- 15. Briefly explain the basic features of tryptophan operon.
- 16. Give an account of post-transcriptional modification of RNA.
- 17. Comment on the enzymes/proteins involved in the replication of DNA.
- 18. Explain biogenesis of ribosome in eukaryotes.
- 19. Write a note on transposons in bacteria.

(4x3=12 Weightage)

III. Answer any two of the following questions. (Weightage-5)

- 20. What are the differences in protein synthesis between prokaryotes & eukaryotes.
- 21. Explain molecular mechanisms involved in recombination of DNA.
- 22. Give a detailed account of the models of DNA replication.
- 23. Describe the following

a. IS elements

b. Alu family

c. SINE

d. P elements in Drosophila

(2x5=10 Weightage)

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FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

Second Semester M.Sc Zoology Degree Examination, April 2024 MZL2C05 - Ecology & Ethology

(2022 Admission onwards)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Weightage: 30

I. Answer any eight questions (Weightage - 1)

- 1. Explain the law of limiting factors.
- 2. Comment on pollination syndromes.
- 3. What is ecological succession?
- 4. Explain the methods to demonstrate genetic basis of behaviour.
- 5. Comment on species -area relationship.
- 6. What is ecological modeling?
- 7. What are the methodologies used in ethology?
- 8. What do you meant by molecular ecology?
- 9. What is Resource partitioning.
- 10. List out the bio geographical zones in India.
- 11. Give the peculiarities of Western Ghats?
- 12. What are anti-predator adaptations?

(1x 8=8 weightage)

II. Answer any four questions (Weightage - 3)

- 13. Explain resource partitioning.
- 14. Write notes on life history strategies.
- 15. Explain r & k selection.
- 16. Explain the term green technology.
- 17. Concept of climax.
- 18. What are pheromones? Explain the pheromones in animals.
- 19. Explain sexual selection and sexual strategies?

 $(4 \times 3=12 \text{ weightage})$

III. Answer any two questions (Weightage - 5)

- 20. Explain the major forest types in India with their peculiar features?
- 21. Explain the nature of communities?
- 22. Describe the major environmental issues in the world.
- 23. Explain the terrestrial biomes with their characteristic features.

(2x5=10 weightage)

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Name:

FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

Second Semester M.Sc Zoology Degree Examination, April 2024 MZL2C06 - Developmental Biology & Endocrinology

(2022 Admission onwards)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Weightage: 30

I. Answer any eight questions. (Weightage-I)

- 1. Differentiate between potency and commitment of a cell.
- 2. Explain different types of specifications of development.
- 3. What is the influence of Bone Morphogenetic Protein 8B on Spermatogenesis?.
- 4. Describe the significance of reversibility of patterns of gene activity.
- 5. What is meant by heterochrony?.
- 6. What are teratogenic effects of Bisphenol A
- 7. Describe the physical characteristics of hormones..
- 8. Briefly describe the pathophysiological conditions of parathyroid gland.
- 9. Write notes on cell surface molecules of sea urchin for sperm-egg interaction.
- 10. What is blastema? Describe its formation.
- 11. Describe the endocrine functions of liver.
- 12. Give an account on Eicosanoids.

(8x1=8 weightage)

II. Answer any four questions. (Weightage-3)

- 13. Describe the structure of pancreas and add a note on the secreted hormones.
- 14. Describe RTK pathways of cellular interactions.
- 15. Describe the limb formation in Chick.
- 16. Describe the hormonal control of female reproductive cycle.
- 17. Describe the formation and functions of endorphins.
- 18. What is FAS? Describe its features and causes.
- 19. Describe the gastrulation process in Amphibia.

(4x3=12 weightage)

III. Answer any two questions. (Weightage-5)

- 20. Describe the axis formation and anterior-posterior patterning in Amphibians.
- 21. Explain the cellular changes occurring during Ageing.
- 22. Describe the cell signaling pathways of hormone action.
- 23. Describe the synthesis, structure and metabolism of androgens.

(2x5=10 weightage)