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#### FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

### First Semester M.Sc Chemistry Degree Examination, November 2022 MCH1C01 – Quantum Mechanics and Group Theory

(2022 Admission onwards)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Weightage: 30

# Section A Short Answer Answer 8 Questions out of 12. Each question carries a weightage of 1 (8 x 1 = 8)

- 1) What are conjugate elements?
- 2) What is meant by SALC?
- 3) Explain tunnelling
- 4) Prove that  $S_2 = i$  (inversion)
- 5) Show that  $C_3$  and  $C_3^2$  of  $C_{3v}$  point group belong to the same class.
- 6) What is the de Broglie wavelength of an electron with kinetic energy of 100 eV?
- 7) Write the equation for energy of a rigid rotor.
- 8) Explain Laporte selection rule for centro-symmetric molecules.
- 9) Explain well behaved functions.
- 10) What are eigenfunctions?
- 11) Which of the following functions is/are acceptable?

(a) 
$$\psi = x$$
 (b)  $\psi = x^2$  (c)  $\psi = \sin x$  (d)  $\psi = e^{-|x|}$ 

12) Explain spin orbitals.

### Section B Short Essay Answer 4 Questions out of 7. Each question carries a weightage of 3 (4 x 3 = 12)

- 13) Explain Planck's theory of black body radiation.
- 14) Derive energy expression for particle on a ring.
- 15) Consider a particle with quantum number n moving in a one-dimensional box of length 1.
  - (a) Find the probability of finding the particle in the left quarter of the box.
  - (b) For what value of n is this probability a maximum?
  - (c) What is the limit of this probability for  $n \to \infty$ ?
  - (d) What principle is illustrated in (c)?

- 16) Construct C<sub>3v</sub> character table.
- 17) Explain Great orthogonality theorem.
- 18) Write down the  $C_{2V}$  character table and reduce the following  $C_{2V}$  representation

$C_{2V}$	E	C	$\sigma(xz)$	$\sigma(yz)$
		2		
Γ1	3	-1	1	1
Γ1	2	0	0	2

19) Show that the number of IR is equal to the number of classes of operations in that group.

### Section B Essay Answer 2 Questions out of 4. Each question carries a weightage of 5 $(2 \times 5 = 10)$

- 20) Deduce time dependent Schrödinger wave equation from classical wave equation.
- 21) Discuss the harmonic oscillator model and molecular vibrations
- 22) Obtain the molecular orbitals of HCHO by construction character table.
- 23) Find out hybridisation in BF<sub>3</sub> using group theory.

		- 1							
_	$D_{3h}$	Е	$2C_3$	$3C_2$	$\sigma_h$	$2S_3$	$3\sigma_{\nu}$		
	$A_I'$	1	1	1		1			$x^2+y^2, z^2$
	$A_2'$	1	1	-1	1	1	-1	$R_z$	47 %
	E'	2	-1	0	2	-1	0	(x, y)	$(x^2-y^2,xy)$
10	$A_1$ "	1	1	1	-1	-1	-1		
	$A_1$ " $A_2$ "	1		-1		-1		z	. In the
	E''	2	-1	0	-2	1	0	$(R_x, R_y)$	(xz, yz)

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#### FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

### First Semester M.Sc Chemistry Degree Examination, November 2022 MCH1C02 – Chemistry of Elements

(2022 Admission onwards)

Time: 3 hours

Max.Weightage: 30

### Section A Short Answer Answer 8 Questions out of 12. Each question carries a weightage of 1 (8 X 1 = 8)

- 1) Explain the term surface acidity with suitable example.
- 2) Classify as closo/ nido/ arachno structures (a) C<sub>2</sub>B<sub>10</sub>H<sub>12</sub> (b) B<sub>5</sub>H<sub>11</sub> and (c) C<sub>2</sub>B<sub>3</sub>H<sub>7</sub>
- 3) What is styx number? Find out the styx number of  $B_6H_{10}$ .
- 4) Borazine is isoelectronic with benzene but it is more reactive than benzene. Give reason.
- 5) Polythiazzyl is referred as a one- dimensional metal. Give reason.
- 6) Discuss the abrupt change in Ellingham diagram.
- 7) Briefly explain isopolyanions with suitable example.
- 8) What is a Frost diagram? Explain the informations that can be obtained from this diagram.
- 9) Explain the effect of temperature on magnetic susceptibility of paramagnetic and diamagnetic substance.
- 10) Give the ground state term symbol for metal ions Cu in  $[Cu(H_2O)_6]^{2^+}$  and Ti in  $[Ti(H_2O)_6]^{3^+}$ .
- 11) Write a note on super heavy elements.
- 12) Define reaction cross section in nuclear reactions? What is its unit?

### Section B Short Essay Answer 4 Questions out of 7. Each question carries a weightage of 3 (4 X 3 = 12)

- 13) Explain Drago- Wayland equation and its applications.
- 14) Discuss the MO approach to the bonding in diborane.
- 15) Give an account on the different types of borides.
- 16) Explain briefly the structure and uses of P-N compounds.
- 17) Write a note on Chevrel phases and zintl ions.
- 18) Explain the significance of Pourbaix diagram using the compounds of iron.
- 19) Discuss the nuclear fission based on liquid drop model of nucleus.

# Section C Essay Answer 2 Questions out of 4. Each question carries a weightage of 5 (2 X 5 = 10)

- 20) Describe the characteristics of hard and soft acids and bases. Explain HSAB principle and its applications.
- 21) Explain different types of silicates with examples.
- 22) (a) Discuss the Gouy method for the determination of magnetic moment.
  - (b) Briefly explain the orbital contribution to magnetic moment and its quenching.
- 23) Explain the principle and application of neutron activation analysis.

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#### FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

### First Semester M.Sc Chemistry Degree Examination, November 2022 MCH1C04 – Thermodynamics, Kinetics & Catalysis

(2022 Admission onwards)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Weightage: 30

### Section A Short Answer Answer 8 Questions out of 12. Each question carries a weightage of 1 (8 X 1 = 8)

- 1) Write a note on residual entropy.
- 2) State and explain Nernst heat theorem.
- 3) Write and explain Glansdorf-Pregogine equation.
- 4) Draw and explain the graph relating surface coverage and temperature in the case of physisorption and chemisorption.
- 5) Why conventional methods are inadequate in studying the kinetics of fast reactions?
- 6) How the steady state approximation is useful in deriving the rate equation?
- 7) Explain activated complex theory.
- 8) What is molecular beam? Mention its use.
- Write a short note on the mercury intrusion method for surface area determination of porous solids.
- 10) Write BET equation and explain the terms.
- 11) Explain the significance of Michaelis-Menten constant.
- 12) Explain Sol-gel method for the synthesis of porous catalyst supports.

### Section B Short Essay Answer 4 Questions out of 7. Each question carries a weightage of 3 (4 X 3 = 12)

- 13) What is the significance of heat of adsorption? How is it determined?
- 14) Write a note on electrokinetic effects.
- 15) What is meant by an oscillating reaction? Explain the Lotko –Volterra mechanism of an oscillating reaction.
- 16) Differentiate between attractive and repulsive potential energy surfaces.

- 17) What is diffusion controlled reaction? Derive the expression for the rate constant for a chemical reaction with partial microscopic diffusion control.
- 18) Derive Gibbs-Duhem equation. What is its significance?
- 19) Explain entropy production.

# Section B Essay Answer 2 Questions out of 4. Each question carries a weightage of 5 (2 X 5 = 10)

- 20) Explain the Langmuir-Hinshelwood mechanism and Eley-Rideal mechanism for bimolecular reactions.
- 21) Explain primary and secondary salt effect.
- 22) Discuss the rate of entropy production for an irreversible process involving heat flow.
- 23) Explain the Somenoff Hinshelwood theory of branched chain reaction.

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#### FAROOK COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), KOZHIKODE

### First Semester M.Sc Chemistry Degree Examination, November 2022 MCH1C03 – Structure & Reactivity of Organic Compounds

(2022 Admission onwards)

Time: 3 hours

Max.Weightage: 30

# Section A Short Answer Answer 8 Questions out of 12. Each question carries a weightage of 1 (8 X 1 = 8)

- 1) Write resonance structures of azulene.
- Explain why first ionisation constant of maleic acid is higher than that of fumaric acid.
- Illustrating examples, explain thermodynamic control and kinetic control in reactions.
- 4) Explain what are crown ether complexes, cryptates, inclusion compounds.
- 5) Draw and explain the most stable conformation of cis-1-tert-butyl-4-methylcyclohexane.
- 6) Draw one example each showing nitrogen and sulphur compounds showing optical isomerism.
- 7) Discuss the sterochemistry in Ketoximes.
- 8) Explain Cahn-Ingold-Prelog rule.
- 9) What is Burgi-Dunitz angle? Illustrate using figure..
- 10) Illustrate the use of Evans oxazolidinone as chiral auxiliary in alkylation reaction.
- 11) Discuss the role of BINAL-H as chiral reagent.
- 12) Illustrate stereo selectivity and stereo specificity.

# Section B Short Essay Answer 4 Questions out of 7. Each question carries a weightage of 3 (4 X 3 = 12)

- With the help of Frost's circle, draw the HMO energy level diagrams for cyclic polyenes with n = 3 to n = 6.
- 14) Explain Marcus theory and its significance.

- 15) Discuss the relative rates of esterification of isomeric menthols.
- 16) Compare the rate of esterification of menthol, isomenthol, neomenthol and neoisomenthol.
- 17) Write a short note on double-diastereoselective aldol reaction.
- 18) What is chiral pool? Illustrate with a suitable example.
- 19) Illustrate the use of SAMP and RAMP as chiral auxiliary in the alkylation reaction.

### Section C Essay Answer 2 Questions out of 4. Each question carries a weightage of 5 (2 X 5 = 10)

- 20) Discuss in detail Neighbouring group participation of
  - (i) carboxylate ion
- (ii) pi -bond
- (iii) hydroxyl group

- (iv) acetoxy group
- (v) phenyl group.
- 21) (i) What do you mean by Linear Free Energy Relationship? Explain what can be learnt from Hammett's parameters about mechanism of a reaction and influence of substituents on it.
  - (ii) Curtin- Hammet principle and its significance.
- 22) a) Discuss the stereochemistry of fused, bridged and fused ring systems
  - b) Draw the different conformations of decalins and explain.
- 23) (a) Using Felkin Anh model predict the major product in the reaction of
  - (S)-2-phenyl propanaldehyde with MeMgBr
  - (b) Using Cram's rule, predict the major product in the reaction of (S)-2-methoxy propanaldehyde with MeMgBr.